SCHEDULES AND OPERATIONAL STATISTICS

# **LSF Operational Statistics**

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#### **RAL-based** experiments

In the reporting period (April 2007 to March 2008), 33 different User groups performed a total of 55 experiments in the LSF laboratories at RAL. A total of 4251 hours laser time was scheduled to the User community and European Users throughout the year. 5045 hours were delivered with only 81 hours downtime. This year saw for the first time the majority subject area scheduled as Biology/Bio-Materials whereas all previous years have been chemistry. A full breakdown by subject by number of weeks applications verses weeks scheduled is shown in figure 2. The RAL-Based schedule is shown in table 1. The average User satisfaction marks obtained from the scheduled users are shown in figure 3. There were a total of 51 publications, 51 conference proceedings and presentations including posters, and 1 PhD thesis published during the reporting year.

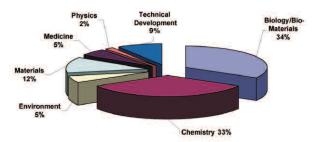


Figure 1. RAL-based bids by subject group

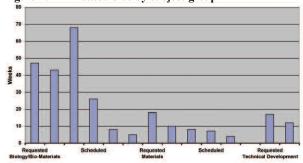


Figure 2. RAL-based experiments by subject

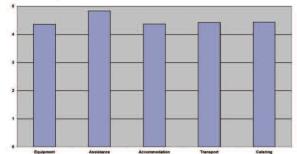


Figure 3. RAL-based average user satisfaction scores

### Loan Pool

The Loan Pool delivered 390 weeks of laser time in the reporting period. Downtime was only 9 weeks and was mainly due to minor breakdowns throughout the year. The ratio of weeks applied v's scheduled was 1.3:1. The years activity saw 4 new groups to the Loan Pool. The chemistry community was once again the biggest user with 54% of allocated time. The breakdown is shown in figures 4 and 5. The Loan Pool schedule is shown in table 2. Two new lasers were installed into the Loan Pool one with extended UV capability down to 190 nm and the other a mid-band OPO laser allowing access to extended IR spectral region. The average User satisfaction marks are shown in figure 6. There were a total of 16 publications, 25 conference Presentations including posters, 1 PhD thesis published during the reporting year. A major highlight over the year was Prof John Simons (Oxford) receiving two major awards in recognition of his work, The Royal Society Davy Medal and Royal Society of Chemistry Liverside Medal and Lectureship.

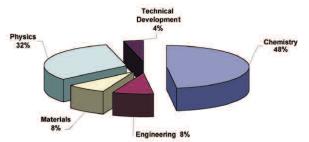


Figure 4. Loan Pool bids by subject group

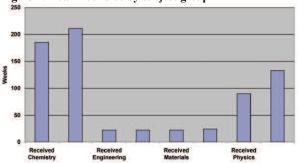


Figure 2. Loan Pool experiments by subject

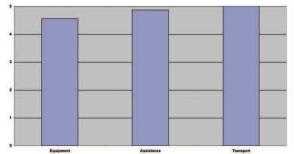


Figure 3. Loan Pool average user satisfaction scores

## SCHEDULES AND OPERATIONAL STATISTICS

Date	Confocal Microscopy Laboratory	Raman Tweezers Laboratory	SNURF Laboratory	Ultrafast Spectroscopy Laboratory		
Mar 26	Laser			K. REID		
April 02	Installation			US31C2/06 (Nottingham) Time-resolved		
April 09		<b>W. HUANG</b> CM10B1/07 (Oxford)		photoelectron velocity-map imaging with improved resolution		
April 16	MAINTENANCE	MAINTENANCE		with improved resolution		
April 23				P. MATOUSEK US5B1/07 (CLF)		
April 30		M. KING CM4E1/07 (RHUL)		New chemically specific tomography method for		
May 07		Oxidation of HuLIS in atmospheric aerosols		non-invasive probing of tissue and powders		
May 14	P. O'NEILL CM5B1/07 (MRC) Dynamics of assembly	P. GARDNER CM9MD1/07 (Manchester)		<b>R. BISBY</b> US33B2/06 ( <b>Sa</b> lford)		
May 21	of repair proteins to genomic DNA damage	Combined optical tweezers and Raman spectroscopy for		<b>T. DINES</b> US1MT1/07 ( <b>Dundee</b> ) Fundamental and		
May 28	<b>D. PHILLIPS</b> CM11B1/07 <b>(ICL</b> )	prostate cancer diagnosis		applied studies of hyper-Raman scattering		
June 04	Fluorescence lifetime imaging studies of cellular mechanism	<b>M. KING</b> CM4E1/07 (RHUL)		MAINTENANCE		
June 11	of PDT	C. BAIN CM1C1/07 (Durham) Oil nanothreads		<b>K. THOMPSON</b> US24B2/06 (Birbeck)		
June 18				A. VLCEK US8C1/07 (QMUL)		
June 25		<b>J. SANDERSON</b> CM6B1/07 (Durham) Raman studies of				
July 02	<b>R. BISBY</b> CM2B1/07 (Salford)	membrane proteins and peptides		<b>N. HUNT</b> US4C1/07 <b>(Strathclyde)</b> <i>Ultrafast 2D-IR study of</i>		
July 09	Serotonin detection in biofluids	C. BAIN CM1C1/07 (Durham)		hydrogenase enzyme model compounds		
July 16	C. STUBBS CM7B1/07 (Oxford)	Oil nanothreads				
July 23	P. O'NEILL CM5B1/07 (MRC)			MAINTENANCE		
July 30	MAINTENANCE	MAINTENANCE		J. VAN THOR		
Aug 06	C. STUBBS CM7B1/07 (Oxford)			US7B1/07 (Oxford) FSRS of primary photoreception events		
Aug 13		<b>J. SANDERSON</b> CM6B1/07 (Durham)		ρποτοι ετέρμοπ ένεπτε		
Aug 20		<b>W. HUANG</b> CM10B1/07 (Oxford)		M. WARD US10C1/07 (Sheffield) New ruthenium dyes for dye-sensitised		
Aug 27		A. WAGNER CM8B1/07 (Diamond)		solar cells: excited state and charge-injection dynamics		
Sept 03	MAINTENANCE	MAINTENANCE		K. RONAYNE		
Sept 10	R. BISBY CM2B1/07 (Salford)			US12T1/07 (CLF) Transient absorption microscopy		
Sept 17						

Table 1. Lasers of Science Facility RAL-based Schedule Period 1 & 2 2007/08

APPENDICES | SCHEDULES AND OPERATIONAL STATISTICS

Date	Confocal Microscopy Laboratory	Raman Tweezers Laboratory	SNURF Laboratory	Ultrafast Spectroscopy Laboratory	
Sep 24				MAINTENANCE/PIRATE	
Oct 01					
Oct 08				N. HUNT (Strathclyde) 72,018 Transient 2D-IR of hydrogenase enzyme system	
Oct 15	<b>P. O'NEILL (MRC) 72,036</b> <i>Title as 14-21 May</i>				
Oct 22	M. KUIMOVA (IC) 72,035 Cellular mechanism of		SORS DEVELOPMENT		
Oct 29	photodynamic therapy with aluminium phthalocyanines			INTERLOCK INSTALLATION	
Nov 05		P. GARDNER (MIB) 72,019			
Nov 12		Optical tweezers Raman spectroscopy of cell lines		PIRATE UPGRADE	
Nov 19	MAINTENANCE				
Nov 26	R. BISBY (Salford) 72,001 Intracellular serotonin	MAINTENANCE	M. VOLK (Liverpool) 72,008	T. WELLER (ISIS) 72,038 Graphitisation of diamond using ultrafast lasers	
Dec 03	P. O'NEILL (MRC) 72,036	D. FAIRHURST (NTU) 72,014 Microrheology of non-equilibrium	UV resonance Raman studies of helical peptide structure		
Dec 10	M. KUIMOVA (IC)			using utilities tiesers	
Dec 17	72,035	polymer solutions	P. MATOUSEK (CLF) 72,029	S. ELLIOTT (Cambridge) 72,007	
Dec 24 Dec 31		CHRISTMAS	& NEW YEAR		
Jan 07	MAINTENANCE	MAINTENANCE	P. MATOUSEK (CLF) 72,029 Laser radiation and	S. ELLIOTT (Cam) 72,007 TA and fluorescence studies of chalcogenides	
Jan 14			Raman/fluorescence signal enhancement in deep spectroscopy of turbid media	A. DUTTON (STFC) 72,017 Advanced spectroscopic	
Jan 21	M. TOWRIE (CLF) 72,040	P. GARDNER (MIB) 72,019			
Jan 28	Optical tweezers "Acoustic Pack"	Optical tweezers Raman spectroscopy of cell lines	M. VOLK (Liverpool) 72,008	techniques for the optimisation of photon-electrochemical	
Feb 04	C. STUBBS (OBU) M. KING (RH) 72,010 72.031		UV resonance Raman studies of helical peptide structure	hydrogen production	
Feb 11	P. O'NEILL (MRC) 72,036	The uptake of amine on particles in the atmosphere		MAINTENANCE/PIRATE	
Feb 18	R. BISBY (Salford) 72,001		T. WESS (Cardiff) 72,030	S. MEECH (UEA)	
Feb 25	Intracellular imaging of serotonin	MAINTENANCE	Backbone and domain movements in the elastic response of fibrillin in situ	72,022 Unravelling mechanisms in blue light sensing proteins  J. VAN THOR (IC) 72,025 Photoselection and photoreversibility in the photocycle of the phytochrome photoreceptor	
Mar 03	C. STUBBS (OBU) 72,010				
Mar 10	Imaging cell membrane dynamics	A. WARD (CLF) 72,037	S. BELL (Belfast) 72,004  UV Raman of biopharmaceutical protein formulations		
Mar 17		Target delivery using optical levitation			
Mar 24	P. O'NEILL (MRC) 72,036				

Table 1. Lasers of Science Facility RAL-based Schedule Period 1 & 2 2007/08 (continued)

Date	NSL1 YAG/Dye Powerlite + Sirah + SHG + DFG	NSL2 Compact YAG/Dye Surelite III-10 + Sirah + SHG	NSL3 Compact YAG/Dye Surelite III-10 + Sirah + SHG	NSL4 YAG/Dye Powerlite + Sirah + SHG	NSL5 YAG/Dye Spectra Pro + Sirah + SHG	UFL1 Coherent Verdi/Mira + SHG + THG	UFL2 Coherent Libra OPerA Ultrafast Amp + OPA	CWL1 Frequency Doubled Argon Ion
Feb 26					J. Weinstein	V. Stavros	J. Wu	
Mar 05		L. Snoek				(Warwick)	(York)	
Mar 12		(Oxford)						
Mar 19		LP8C1/07						
Mar 26		Install new						
Apr 02		NSL2 system						
April 09								M. Mailis
April 16								(Southampton)
April 23				M Hisales				UV Laser direct
April 30 May 07	I. Walmsley			M. Hippler (Sheffield)		M. Cham-		writing of
May 14	(Oxford)			New		berlain		ferroelectric
May 21	Attosecond	L. Snoek	A. Hudson	exploratory	G. Hancock	(Durham)	A. Hodgson	domain
May 28	pulse	(Oxford)	(Bristol)	experiments	(Oxford)	Terahertz	(Liverpool)	inverted
June 04	generation	Conformation	Photo-	for the	Novel	frequency	Hot	structures
June 11	via	of the total	chemistry of	infrared and	experiments	scattering &	electron	in single
June 18	stimulated	penta-	porphyrins	Raman laser	in reaction	plasmonic	induced	crystal
June 25	Raman	saccharide	in the gas	spectroscopy	dynamics	probe	surface	lithium
July 02	scattering	core of	phase	in the gas	LP3C1/07	studies	reactions	niobate
July 09	LP1P1/07	N-linked	LP6C1/07	phase and in		LP2P1/07	LP5C1/07	LP12M1/07
July 16		glycoproteins		solutions				
July 23		LP8C1/07		LP4C1/07				
July 30								
Aug 06				-		-		
Aug 13								
Aug 20								
Aug 27								
Sep 03								
Sep 10								
Sep 17								
Sep 24								
Oct 01 Oct 08								
Oct 08								
Oct 13						-		
Oct 22								
Nov 05	I. Walmsley	L. Snoek						
Nov 12	(Oxford)	(Oxford)			G. Hancock		A. Hodgson	
Nov 19	Attosecond	Probing	S. Elliott		(Oxford)		(Liverpool)	
Nov 26	pulse	carbohydrate	(Cambridge)		Vibrational		Surface	
Dec 03	generation	-protein	Investigating	S. Hochgreb	emission		dynamics	
Dec 10	via	recognition	the physical,	(Cambridge)	from		initiated	J. Weinstein
Dec 17	stimulated	interactions	structural	CO/NO	electronic		by hot	(Sheffield)
Dec 24	Raman	using infrared	and optical	laser induced	quenching		electrons	Resonance
Dec 31	scattering	spectroscopy	properties of	fluorescence	72,002	J. Wu	72,012	Raman
Jan 07	72,024	72,003	chalcogenide	72,005		(York)		insight into
Jan 14			glasses			Ultrafast spin		electronic
Jan 21			72,006			dynamics		structure of
Jan 28						in heat-		photo-,
Feb 04						assisted		solvato- and
Feb 11						magnetic		electro-
Feb 18						recording		chromic metal-based
Feb 25						72,043		metal-based molecular
Mar 03 Mar 10								
								systems <b>72,045</b>
Mar 17								12,045

Table 2. Lasers of Science Facility Loan Pool Schedule Period 1 & 2 2007/08